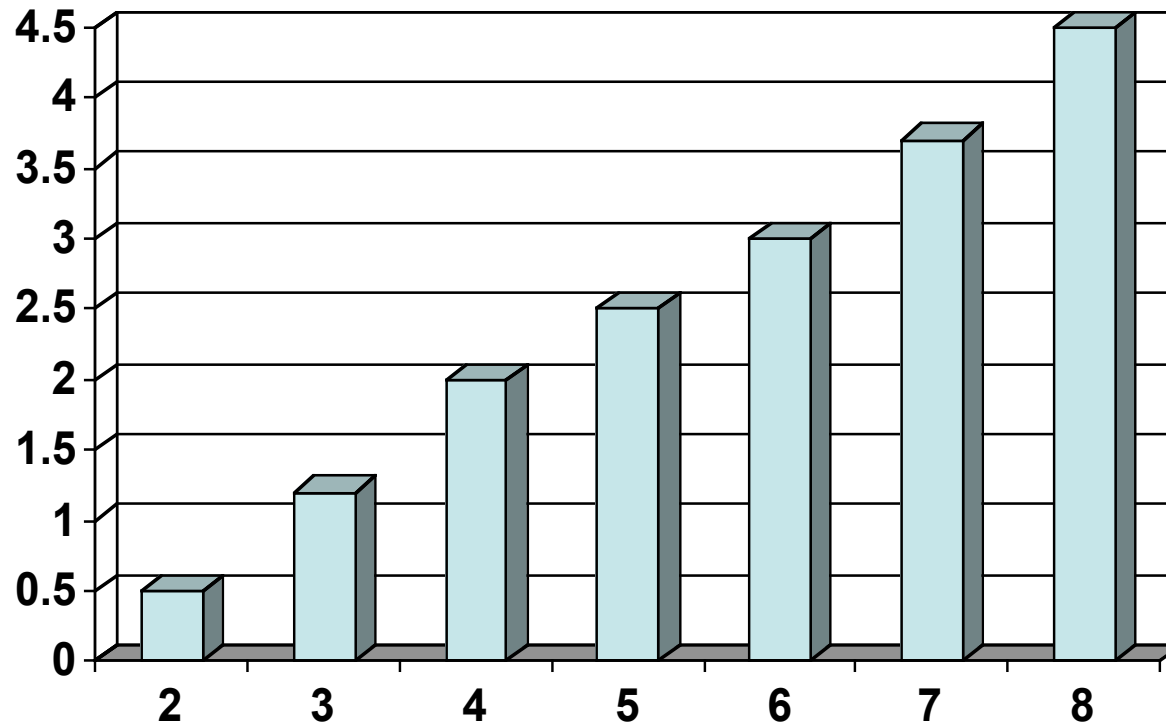


Association of reading achievement and time reading for Grade 4 (from Guthrie, 2004)

Hours of daily reading



R. Allington
IRA 2007, IN 6

Teacher directed

Student directed

**Basic
skills**

**Explicit phonics,
vocabulary,
comprehension
instruction**

**Learning center
word sort activity,
journaling**

**Reading
practice**

Guided reading

**Independent
self-selected
reading, partner
reading**

Derived from Connor, et al, 2007